- § 301.92-4 Conditions governing the interstate movement of regulated, restricted, and associated articles, and non-host nursery stock from quarantined and regulated areas.
- (a) Interstate movement of regulated and associated articles from quarantined areas. Regulated and associated articles may be moved interstate from a quarantined area<sup>5</sup> only in accordance with this subpart.
- (1) With a certificate. Any regulated or associated article may be moved interstate from a quarantined area if accompanied by a certificate issued and attached in accordance with §§ 301.92–5 and 301.92–8, and provided that the regulated or associated article is moved through the quarantined area without stopping except for refueling, rest stops, emergency repairs, and for traffic conditions, such as traffic lights or stop signs.
  - (2) Without a certificate.
- (i) The regulated or associated article originated outside the quarantined area and the point of origin of the article is indicated on the waybill of the vehicle transporting the article; and
- (ii) The regulated or associated article is moved from outside the quarantined area through the quarantined area without stopping except for refueling or for traffic conditions, such as traffic lights or stop signs, and the article is not unpacked or unloaded in the quarantined area.
- (b) Interstate movement of restricted articles from quarantined areas. Restricted articles may be moved interstate from a quarantined area <sup>6</sup> only in accordance with this section.
- (1) With a permit. Any restricted article may be moved interstate from a quarantined area only if the article is moved pursuant to a permit issued by the Administrator in accordance with part 330 of this chapter.
  - (2) Without a permit.
- (i) The restricted article originated outside the quarantined area and the point of origin of the article is indicated on the waybill of the vehicle transporting the article; and

- (ii) The restricted article is moved from outside the quarantined area through the quarantined area without stopping except for refueling or for traffic conditions, such as traffic lights or stop signs, and the article is not unpacked or unloaded in the quarantined area.
- (c) Interstate movement of nursery stock from nurseries in quarantined areas—(1) Regulated articles of nursery stock and associated articles. Regulated articles of nursery stock and associated articles may only be moved interstate from nurseries in quarantined areas in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section.
- (2) Non-host nursery stock. Any nursery stock of a taxon not listed in §301.92–2 as a regulated or associated article may only be moved interstate from nurseries in quarantined areas as follows:
- (i) With a certificate. If the non-host nursery stock originates from a nursery in a quarantined area that contains regulated or associated articles, the nursery stock must be accompanied by a certificate issued and attached in accordance with §§301.92–5 and 301.92–8, and be moved through the quarantined area without stopping except for refueling, rest stops, emergency repairs, and for traffic conditions, such as traffic lights or stop signs.
- (ii) Without a certificate. If the non-host nursery stock originates from a nursery in a quarantined area that does not contain regulated or associated articles, the nursery stock may be moved interstate without a certificate, provided that:
- (A) The nursery from which plants originate has been inspected and found free of evidence of *Phytophthora ramorum* in accordance with §301.92–11(b)(3), and
- (B) The nursery stock is not rooted in soil or growing media. <sup>7</sup>
- (d) Interstate movement of nursery stock from nurseries in regulated areas—(1) Regulated and associated articles of nursery stock. Regulated articles of nursery stock and associated articles may only

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Requirements under all other applicable Federal domestic plant quarantines and regulations must also be met.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> See footnote 4 of this subpart.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>To be eligible for interstate movement, non-host nursery stock that is rooted in soil or growing media requires certification that the soil or growing media meets the requirements of §301.92-5(a)(1)(iii).

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be moved interstate from nurseries in regulated areas if accompanied by a certificate issued and attached in accordance with §§ 301.92–5 and 301.92–8, and provided that, if moved through a quarantined area en route to another State, the regulated articles of nursery stock or associated articles are moved through the quarantined area without stopping except for refueling, rest stops, emergency repairs, and for traffic conditions, such as traffic lights or stop signs.

- (2) Non-host nursery stock. Any nursery stock of a taxon not listed in §301.92-2 as a regulated or associated article may only be moved interstate from nurseries in regulated areas as follows:
- (i) With a certificate. If non-host nursery stock originates from a nursery in a regulated area that contains regulated or associated articles, the nursery stock must be accompanied by a certificate issued and attached in accordance with §§ 301.92–5 and 301.92–8, and provided that, if moved through a quarantined area en route to another State, the nursery stock is moved through the quarantined area without stopping except for refueling, rest stops, emergency repairs, and for traffic conditions, such as traffic lights or stop signs.
- (ii) Without a certificate. If non-host nursery stock originates from a nursery in a regulated area that does not contain regulated or associated articles, the nursery stock may be moved interstate without a certificate, provided that the nursery from which plants originate has been inspected and found free of evidence of Phytophthora ramorum in accordance with §301.92–11(d)(3).

## § 301.92-5 Issuance and cancellation of certificates.

(a) Movements from quarantined areas.
(1) An inspector<sup>8</sup> may issue a certifi-

cate for the interstate movement of regulated articles, associated articles, or non-host nursery stock<sup>9</sup> from a quarantined area if the inspector determines that:

- (i) The regulated articles have been treated under the direction of an inspector in accordance with § 301.92–10 or part 305 of this chapter; or
- (ii) The regulated articles are wood products such as firewood, logs, or lumber that are free of bark; <sup>10</sup> or
- (iii) The regulated article is soil or growing media that has not been in direct physical contact with any article infected with *Phytophthora ramorum*, and from which all duff has been removed; or
- (iv) The articles are nursery stock or regulated articles of decorative trees without roots, wreaths, garlands, or greenery that:
- (A) Are shipped from a nursery in a quarantined area that has been inspected in accordance with the inspection and sampling protocol described in §301.92–11(a)(1), and the nursery is free of evidence of *Phytophthora ramorum* infestation; and
- (B) Are part of a shipment of nursery stock, decorative trees without roots, wreaths, garlands, or greenery that has been inspected prior to interstate movement in accordance with \$301.92–11(a)(2), and the regulated articles in the shipment are free of evidence of *Phytophthora ramorum* infection; and
- (C) Have been kept separate from regulated and associated articles and nonhost nursery stock not inspected between the time of the inspection and the time of interstate movement; and
- (D) Have not been grown in, or moved from, other areas within a quarantined area except nurseries that are annually inspected for *Phytophthora ramorum* in accordance with §301.92–11 and that have been found free of evidence of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Services of an inspector may be requested by contacting local offices of Plant Protection and Quarantine, which are listed in telephone directories. The addresses and telephone numbers of local offices may also be obtained from the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, Plant Protection and Quarantine, Invasive Species and Pest Management, 4700 River Road Unit 160, River-

dale, MD 20737, or the APHIS Web site at http://www.aphis.usda.gov/ppq/sphd/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>Paragraph (d)(2)(ii) of §301.92-4 allows the interstate movement of non-host nursery stock without a certificate under certain conditions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Firewood, logs, lumber of species listed in 301.92-2(d) and marked with an asterisk are not regulated articles, as noted in \$301.92-2(b)(1).